


DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
General Style ⇒ Natural Responses ⇒ 1NT= constructive ; JUMP 2NT= limit raise JUMP CUE= raise op. Value or + ; weak jump raise; CUE: F1R			Lead	In Partner's Suit	
		Suit	Attitude	Count (Hi-Lo = even)	
		NT	Attitude	Count (Hi-Lo = even)	
		Subseq	Attitude/count		
		Other: NT ⇒ A asks attitude, K asks unblock or count 9 promises 8 and at least 1H			
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd → 15-17 4th → 11-14 Responses: 2nd / 4th → natural, CUE F1R; FROM 2NT TO 3♥ Tsf at least inv. Tsf in opening suit (except ♣) shows shortness		LEAD	VS. SUIT	VS. NT	
		Ace	AKx; AKJx; AKJ10; Ax(H)(+)	AK; AKx(+); AKJx;	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
		King	AK; KQ; KQx(x); KQJx	AKJ10x; KQJ10(x); KQ109x	
		Queen	QJ(x); QJ10(x);	KQ(x); KQJx; KQ10x; QJ(x)	Natural 5 card M, 1♦ = nat unbal, 1♣ = 12/14- bal (also with 4/5♦) or nat. 2♣ = GF unbal or 22+ BAL 2♦ = 17+-19 BAL or 3 suiter (16) 17+ 2♥/2♠ = weak 2 1NT Opening: 14+-17- pt.
		Jack	KJ10x; J10(x)	KJ10x; J10(x)	
JUMP OVERCALL (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		10	K109x; Q109x; 10x; 109x	K109x; Q109x; 10x; 109x	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
1-Suit: WEAK 2-Suit: 1M 3♣ = Other M +♦ 1♦ 3♣ = ♠ +♣ not strong Reopen: opening values 1suiter		9	9x; H98x(+)	H98x(+); 9x	
		Hi -x	Sx; xSSx,xxS,xxSxx	Sx; SSSx; HxSx; HxxxSx	
		Lo-x	xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS	xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE-BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Over our 1♣ opening and OPP overcall or !: frequent tsf answers 2♦ = 17+19 Bal or 3suiter 17 + 2♥/♠ = 6 cards weak 1♣ => 2♦ = 6M weak 1♣ => 2♥ = 55M weak 1♣ => 2♠ = 6♣ inv+ 1♦ => 2♥ = 55M weak 1♦ => 2♠ = fit ♦ inv+ 1♥ => 2♠ = mono ♠ or 5♠5m 1♣/♦ => 1x => 1NT => 2♣ = inv(over 1♦ may be tsf to 2♦) / 2♦ = GF 1♥=> 1♠ => 1NT => 2♣ = tsf to 2♦ or inv/2♦ = GF 1♦ => 1NT => 2♣ = Forcing 1R 15+ 1suiter or natural 2 suiter 3NT Opening a good 4 in a Major
Style ⇒ 2suiter Responses ⇒ 2NT or step = asking over OPP 1♣ opening (not strong) → 2♣ = nat. Reopen ⇒ over 1M → Other M +m; over 1♣ → 2♣ = ♥+♠ ; 3♣ = ♦+M good over 1♦ → 2♦ = ♥+♠			Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	
		Suit	1 Odd = encouraging 2 low = odd no. 3	low = odd no. of cards (rarely used) high/low= suit preference	
VS. NT (vs.Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		NT	1 odd= encouraging 2 low = odd no. 3	Smith low = count odd . high/low= SP	IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE
Vs strong (2nd): DBL= ♣ or 54 M; 2♣ = ♦ or 55 M; 2♦ = 6+♥/♠ Or 5M+5m strong, 2♥/♠ = 5+ cards 4+ m; 2NT = both m; 4 th see weak Vs weak (2nd/4th): DBL= ♠/o; 2♣ = both M; 2♦/♥ = transfer to ♥/♠ 2♠ = 4 cards 5+ m; 2NT = both m; 3♣/♦ = 5+ cards 4♥ ;		DOUBLETS			
VS PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			PSYCHICS Rare
3♣ → 4♣ = ♦+M GF; 4♦ = both M 3♥/♠ → 4♣/♦ = ♣/♦+M 3♦ → 4♣ = ♣+M GF; 4♦ = both M		Style: Opening values Responses: cue F1; Reopening: 8/11 or 15+			
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			IMPORTANT: All text must be typewritten or block letters
Over 1♣ → DBL= both M (even 4-4); 1NT= both m; 1♦/♥ = transfer; 1♠ = ♣; 2♣ = ♦; 2♦ = 6+cards M; 2♥/♠ = M+m; 2NT=2suiter		Most low level DBLS are T/O Over our 1♣/♦ op. and OPP 1♥/♠ overcall → DBL = 7+ and at least 4+♠/♥			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE					
RDBL = 9+ 1M - DBL					
IMPORTANT: Use symbols ♣ ♦ ♥ ♠ when needed					

				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	*	2	4♠	12-14 BAL(also with ♦) 11+ NAT	1♦/♥/♠/NT= NAT; 2♣= ART FG (see 3) 2♦= weak-two in ♥/♠; 2♥=5*♠ 5*♥ weak; 2♠=INV +♣; 2NT= INV.BAL ; 3♣= preempt ; 3♦/♥/♠= weak 6*c.; 4♣/♦ = TSF for 4♥/♠	1♣-1M-2M = may be 3-cards raise see 1 1♣-1♦-2♥ = 18+ 1-suiter ♣ or 2suiter ♣/♥ 1♣-1♦/♥-2♠ = 17+, ♣/♠ 1♣-1♠-2♥ = 17+, ♣/♥; 1♣-1M-2♦ →nat or 1suiter 17+ ; 1♣-1x-2NT= 17 ♣+x, 1♣-1NT-2NT=1suiter 17+ see 2 for all	2♣= nat . 10+ others the same
1♦		4	4♠	11+ nat unbal	1♥/♠/NT= NAT; 2♣= ART FG (see 5) ; 2♥/ NT/4♣/♦ =see 1♣ opening; 2♦/♠=raise weak/inv+ 3♣= 6+cards limit; 3♦= preempt;3♥/♠= weak 6+ cards	1♦-1M-2M = may be 3-cards raise see 1 1♦-1♥/♠-1NT = 15+ (see 4); 1♦-1M-3♣ = 55 NAT 14/16 1♦-1NT-2/3♣ = f1G (see 4)/NF	2♣= nat . 10+ others the same
1♥		5	4♠	11+ nat	1NT = NF 2♣= ART F1R(see 7) ; 2♦= GF; 2♥= nat. 2♠= GF 6 cards or 5♠5m (see 8); 2NT= GF 4+ cards (see 9) 3♣= raise 6-9; 3♦= raise 10 11;(see 10) 3♥= weak jump raise; 3♠= Preempt ; 3NT/4♣/♦= raise with void	1♥-1x-2♣ = ART either nat 11-16 or any 17+ (see 6) 1♥-1x-2NT = ART 6♥+4/5 any strong → (see 6) 1♥-1NT-2♠ = 6♥+4♠ good shape	1♥ → 1NT= NAT →2♣/♦= tsf →2♠ = 4 cards raise INV + SGL →2NT = 4 cards mixed raise →3♣ = limit 6 cards →3♦= 10 11 4 cards raise
1♠		5	4♥	11+ NAT	2♣= ART F1R (see 7); 2♦= GF;2♥= GF; (see 11) 2NT(see 9)/3♣/3♦= see 1♥ opening 3♥= Nat inv.	1♠-1NT-2♣ = ART either nat 11-16 or any 17+ 1♠-1NT-2NT = ART 6♠+4/5 any strong (see 6)	1♠ →2♣/♦/♥= tsf; →2NT = 4 cards raise INV + SGL ; →3♣ = limit 6 cards →3♦= mixed raise ; →3♥= 10 11 4 cards
1NT			4♥	14+/17- BAL	2♣= relay may be weak; 2♦/ ♥/♠/NT=tsf x ♥/♠/♣/♦ 3♣= 5M +3cards other M; 3♦ = 5/4 min +SGL 3♥/♠ = 55m +SGL 4♣/♦ = tsf to ♥/♠	1NT-2♣ → may be weak 1NT-2♣ → 2♦;(no M) →3♥/♠ = 5 +♠4♥ / 5 +♥ 4♠	
2♣	*	0		22+ BAL any GF	2♦= waiting (see 14) ; 2♥/♠= 5+ cards good suit; 2 NT=contiguous 2suiter ; 3♣/♦ = 6+ good suit/7 cards; 3NT = 7 cards solid suit	2♣-2♦-2♥ → 4♥ or 25+ BAL 2♣-2♦-2♠ → 4♠	
2♦	*	2		1(7+)-8-19 BAL or 4441 17+	2♥= GF R 2♠= relay Not GF unless with ♥ 2NT = 1suiter weak 3♣= at least 44M 3♦ =5+♠/4♥ 3♥/♠ = 54m +SGL 3NT=55M		
2♥		6		3-10(11), usually 6 cards	2♠= asking ; 2NT=5+♠F1R; 3♠ 55m GF; 4♣/♦ =2suiter m+♠ GF	(see 15)	2♠=as unpassed hand 2NT/ 3♣/♦= raise ♥ good suit (NT x♠)
2♠		6		3-10(11), usually 6 cards	2NT=asking 3♣ = ♥; 3♥= GF with ♣ 4♣/♦ =2suiter m+♥	(see 15)	2NT=as unpassed hand 3♣/♦ /♥=raise ♠ good suit
2NT				20-22 BAL	PUP STAY; transfers; 3♠= slam try with both m (4+4+)		
3♣		6		preempt;		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
3♦		6		preempt;		4NT/4♠ = BlackWood (5 Aces) for ♠/others Cue style: 1 st and 2 nd round control,	
3♥		6		preempt;		Jump 5NT asks trump's H; DBLS could show shortness(Lightner);	
3♠		6		preempt;		Forcing pass /Double discouraging after forcing pass	
3NT	*			A good 4♥/♠	4♠=ISL; 4♦ =little ISL; 4♥=P/C; 4♠=to play (see 16)	When M suit agreed → 3NT no 2 A when cue not started	
4♣/♦		7		Preempt			
4♥/♠		7		preempt			

1. 3CARDS RAISE

1	1	1♦	1
2		2	2 NT [®]
2 NT [®]	3 = 3-cards min (5 4)	2 NT [®]	3 = 3-cards min (4 5). 3 F
	3 = 3-cards max (5 4)		3 = 3-cards max. (4 5)
	3 = 4-cards raise min(bal.) \		3 = 4-cards min bal.
	3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.)		3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.)
	CB = unbalanced 4		CB = unbalanced 4
2♠	5	2♠	5
3	Nat. Inv.5 4	3	Nat F1R
3	Nat. F1R	3	Nat. NF
3	Pree	3	Pree

1	1	1♦	1
2		2	2 NT [®]
2 NT [®]	3 = 3-cards min (3 [®] 3 = 4)	2 NT [®]	3 = 3-cards min (3 [®] 3 = 4)
	3 = 4		3 = 4
	3 = 3-cards max 5 4		3 = 3-cards max 5 4
	3 = 3-cards max 5 4♥		3 = 3-cards max 5 4♥.
	3 = 4-cards raise min bal.		3 = 4-cards raise min bal.
	3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.)		3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.)
	CB = unbalanced 4		CB = unbalanced 4
2♠	5	2♠	5
3	Nat. Inv.5 4	3	Nat F1R
3	Nat. F1R	3	Nat. NF
3	Pree	3	Pree

2. REVER AFTER 1 OPENING

1 - 1 - 2 ART. shows 17+ hand 1-suiter or 2-suiter /

1	1
2	2

pos. Relay
 2NT=1suiter NSGL 3 fix
 3 forcing
 3 =6+ +SGL 3 [®] 3 /♠/NT=SGL LMH
 3 = 6 4♥
 3 = 5 4♥SGL ♦
 3 = 5 4♥ SGL ♠
 3/4NT = 5 4♥22 min/max
 4 / = 6+ 5♥ VOID ♦/♠
 4♥ = 6+ 5♥ 11
 2nt /other = tsf x3 (not with max Hand)/nat forcing

1 - 1 - 2 shows 17+ 2-suiter /♠

1	1
2	3♣ [®]

3 =64
 3 /♠ =54 SGL /♥
 3/4NT =5422 MIN/MAX
 4 / /♥ = 6+ 5♠ VOID ♦/Void♥/ 11
 2NT/other Tsf 3 /Nat forcing

1 - 1M - 2 ART. shows 16+ 1-suiter or 2-suiter /

1	1M
2	2

[®] with 5M 2♠=3M 2NT[®] 3 =6 3M
 3 =6 4 3M
 3♥=5 4 3M
 2NT=6+ no3M NSGL
 3 =6 no 3M+SGL
 3 =6 4 no 3M
 3M=5 4 SGL♥
 3otherM=5 4 No stop other MNo 3M
 3/4NT =5 4 stop other MNo 3 M
 4 /♦/♥=6 5 void ♥/♠/11
 2 [®] with 4M (see above from 2NT to 3nt possible 3M)
 2nt/oth. tsf x3 with min.hand/nat forcing

1 - 1 - 2 shows 17+ 2-suiter +

1	1
2	3 [®]

3 64
 3 /♠ 54SGL♦/♥
 3/4NT 5422
 4 /♦/♥=6 5♠ void ♦/void♥/11
 2NT/other = tsf x3 with min.hand /nat forcing

1 - 1 - 2 shows 18+ 2-suiter /

1	1
2	2

[®] 2nt=3♣ 3 [®] =3 =6 4♥3♣
 3♥=5 4♥3♣
 3 =54 or 65 min 3♦[®] see max
 3 =6 4♥ no 3♣
 3♥=5 4♥ no stop ♦
 3♣=5 4♥SGL♠
 3/4NT =5 4♥stop ♦ No 3 ♠
 4 /♦/♥=6 5♥void ♦/♠/11
 2NT/ Other= tsf x3 with min.hand/natural

1 - 1 NT - 2 ART. shows 15+ 1-suiter or 2-suiter /

1	1 NT
2	2 @ 2 =15/16 2NT@ 3 =1suit.;3 =64;3♥/♠/NT=SGLBA22
	2NT= 17+ 6+
	3 =54 17-19
	3 =6 4 17+
	3♥/♠=5 4 SGL♥/♠ 20+
	3NT=5 4 22 20+
	4 /♦/♥=6 5 void ♥/♠/11

2NT Tsf 3
3 /♦ Forcing fit ♠/double fit

1 - 1x - 2 NT shows 17+ 2-suiter +x

1	1x
2NT	3 Relay
	3 =64 (3 @for SGL LH)
	3 /♠=54 SGL L/H
	3/4NT =5422
	4 /♦/♥ =6 5x void L/void H/11

3. 1 2

1	2
2	12-14 BAL
	11-15 1-suiter 2-suiter / or 3-suiter
	2 R. 2 BAL 2NT@.
	3 4 cards
	3 All others H.
	3 44M
	3 5♣
	3NT 5♦
	3♣ NAT
	3♦@ for M
	3♠ TSF 3NT
	see max
	Fr to 2NT 4
2	5 4 11-21
	2 R. 2NT 544 or 4441 3 R. 3 544 min
	(both M) 3 544max
	3 min
	3NT 14 16
	3 / 5-4 or 65 11-15/6-4 min or max
	3 / 5-4- singl / max
	3/4NT 5-4 22 16-18(9)/(19)20+
	4 65 void L/void H/11
	2NT@ Raise answers as above

2	5 4 11-21 2NT R. SEE 1♣ 2♣ 2♥
2NT/3	1(5)16+ 1-suiter NSGL/ with a singl 3 asking singl.
3	16+pt. 6 4
3 /	16+pt. 5 4 SGL /
3/4NT	5 4 22 16-18(9)/(19)20+
4	6 5 void L/void H/11

4. REVER AFTER 1 opening

1 - 1M - 1NT ART. shows 15+ 1-suiter or -♣ (over 1♣ also 1517 -♥)

1	1M
1NT	2 Tsf to 2 weak or inv hand 2 =15-17
	2M=3cards 18+
	2OM=7
	2NT=1 suiter 18+
	3♣/3♦=5/6♦4♣ 18+
	3♥/♠=5+5♣ 18+SGL♥/♠
	4 /♦/♥=6 5 void ♥/♠/11

2♦ GF 2♥=15-17 2♠=@5cardsM 2nt=3 cardsM
2NT=@4cardsM

3♣/3♦=5/6♦4lower than M
3♥/♠/nt=1suiter SGL1M/♠/NSGL
4 /♦/♥=6 5 void ♥/♠/11

2♠=3 cardsM 18+
2NT=1 suiter 18+
3♣/3♦=5/6♦4♣ 18+
3♥/♠=5+5♣ 18+SGL♥/♠
4 /♦/♥=6 5 void ♥/♠/11

1 - 1 - 2 shows 18+ -

1	1
2	3 @ 3 = 64
	3 /♠=54 SGL ♣/♥
	3/4NT =5♦4♣22
	4 /♦/♥=6+5♠void ♣/♥/11

2NT /Other = tsf x3 with min.hand/ Nat. forcing

1 - 1 - 2 18+ 2-suiter -

1	1
2	2 @ 2nt=3♣ 3 @ =3 =6♦4♥3♠
	3♥=5♦4♥3♠
	3 =54 or 65 min 3♦@ see max
	3 =6♦4♥ no 3♣
	3♥/♠=5♦4♥ no stop /SGL♠
	3/4NT =5♦4♥stop No 3♠
	4 /♦/♥=6♦5♥void /♠/11

2NT /Other =tsf x3 with min.hand/natural
 1 -1 NT-2 ART F1R natural 15+ or 1suiter 16+
 1 1NT
 2 2 Minimum raise
 2 2[®] 2[♠]=15/17 2nt=[®] see max
 2NT=1 suiter 3[♠][®] SGL L/M/H NSGL
 3 / = 54/64 18+
 3 /[♠]=55 18+ SGL L/H
 3/4nt=5422 max/supermax
 4 / / =65 void L/void H/11
 2NT Tsf 3[♠]
 3 / 5 /5[♠]+3[♦] forcing

5. 1 2
 1 2
 2 11-15 1-suiter or 2-suiter / or 3-suiter with.
 16-21 2-suiter / or 5440 with.
 2 R. 2 3suiter 5 4 2NT 3 min [®]x Suit
 3 Max 4
 3 Max 4
 3 4444 11-16
 3NT 4444[♠] 11-16
 fr to 2NT } see max
 4
 2 5 4 11-21 2NT 544 o 4441 3 3 544 min
 2 R. 2NT R. Both Majors 3 544 max
 3 4441 11 14-
 3NT 4441 14+16
 3 / 54 or 65 min/64min or max
 3 / 5-4- sgl [♠]/[♠] max
 3/4nt 5-4 22 max/supermax
 4 / / 65 void L/void H/11
 2 5 4 11-21 2NT R. (AS 2)
 2NT 16+ 1 suiter 3[♠][®] SGL LMH NSGL
 3 / 5 /4 3 asking /6 /4 3♥ asking
 3 / 16*pt. 2-suiter 5 5 SGL
 4 65 void L/ void H /11

6. STRONG HANDS AFTER 1 -1 OPENING and 1NT(1)ANSWER

1 -1 /NT-2 may be a NAT bid or an ART bid to show a 16+ hcp hand with one of the following distribution: 1 suiter 16+/2 suiter 54 16+/6-4 14-16

1 1
 2 = 2 [®] 8+
 2 = 5 4[♣] 11-15
 2 = 3 [♠] 16+ 2nt[®]
 2 SA = 6♥4any 14-16 o 55min strong
 3 = 5 4[♣]/ 16+ no 3[♠]
 3 =6+♥+ SGL
 3 = 5 4[♠]
 3nt+ = 6 NSGL

1 1NT
 2 = 2 [®] 8+
 2 = 5 4[♣] 11-15
 2 = 5 4[♣] 16+ 2nt[®]
 2 SA = 6♥4any 14-16 o 55min strong
 3 = 5 4[♣]/ 16+
 3 =6+♥+ SGL
 3nt+ = 6 NSGL

1 1NT
 2 = 2 [®] 8+
 2 = 3 16+
 2 = 5[♠]4[♣] 1215 2nt[®]
 2 SA = 6[♠]4any 14-16 o 55min strong
 3 = 5[♠]4[♣]/ 16+ no 3
 3 =6+[♠]+ SGL no 3
 3nt+ = 6 NSGL no 3

1 / 1 /NT
 2NT = 6M-4any 17+ hcp 3 [®]
 Or 6M-5any strong
 3 = 4min 3 [®]
 3 = 4 cards other M
 3 = 5 64 18+
 3 SA = 5 64 18+
 4 = 5other M

1M 2
 1 2
 2 10-15 without 4 +cards in other M
 2 R. 2NT 11-15 1suiter 3[♠][®] 3 =6M+ singl.
 3 =6M NSGL
 3 =5M3[♠]
 3NT=5M no 3[♠]
 Fr. 2 } see max
 to 4
 2 5+M 4+otherM 10-21 5 4 4m 3 3 544[♠] min
 2 R. 2NT (over 1) 3 544 min
 3 544[♠]
 3NT 16-18 544

2NT (over 1♠) 55M /5440 3 R.Ⓢ 4 19+ 544
 3 Min 5440
 3 55M
 3 Max.544
 3NT 16/18 544♦

3 / 5-4 or 6/5 10-15 hcp/6-4 10+ hcp
 3 /♣ 5-4- singl /♣ 16+ hcp
 3/4NT 5-4-2-2 16+ hcp
 4 / /♥ 65 max void ♣/

2 5 4 16+ hcp 2NT R.
 2NT 16+pt. 1-suiter M
 3 R. 3 / / 6M + singl.
 3NT/CUE 6M NSGL/supermax

3 16+ hcp 5M4 3 R. /16+ hcp 6M4 3 R.
 3 ♠ 16+ hcp 5M5 singl. /other M
 3NT 19+ hcp 5M4 4
 4 ♥ 6M5♣ max void ♣/

8. 1 2
 2SA = Ⓢ 3♣= 5♣-5♣
 3♦ = 5♣-5♦
 3♥ = 6♣-3♥
 3♠ = 6♣+SGL
 3SA/cue=6♣-NSGL 3♥/SGL

3 = 7♥
 3♦/♥ = 5+♥-5+♣/♦
 3♠ = fit

9 1M 2 NT
 3 = Min hand 3 =Ⓢ 3 =1 Void 3♠Ⓢ LMH
 3 =1 SGL 3NTⓈ LMH
 3nt=6M
 Cue=no Void,NSGL, no 6 cards suit

3 = Medium h (at least 4ctrl) 3 =Ⓢ 3 =1 SGL 3NTⓈ LMH
 3nt=6M
 Cue=NSGL, no 6 cards suit

3♥ = Max hand with a Void 3♠Ⓢ LMH
 3♠ = Max hand with SGL 3NTⓈ LMH
 3NT = Max hand with 6cards NSGL
 cue = Cue= Max no Void,NSGL, no 6 cards suit

10 1M 3 /
 1M 3 4 card support 6-8(9) hcp
 3♦ = asks Min/max 3M=min
 3NT=max proposal

30th.M = Asks SGL 3NT =NSGL
 Cue=max
 Other=L/M/H

1M 3♦ 4 card support (9)10-11 hcp
 3OtherM = asks SGL 3NT=NSGL
 Other=SGL LMH

11. 1 2♥
 1 2
 2 = Min no support in ♥ 2NT asks distribution
 3 / =nat
 3♥ =H♥
 3 =6
 3nt=5332♥

2NT = 3 cards raise 3 =Ⓢ 3 =3° max+4m 3♥Ⓢ/ fix
 3♥ =3° min
 3 =min 6
 3nt= max 6 NSGL
 Cue=max 5♠ +SGL

3 / = NAT 15+ hcp
 3 = 4 card support in 12/14 3 Ⓢ per NSGL/SGLH/L
 3 = Solid suit 15+
 3NT = 4 card support in 15+ hcp NSGL
 4 = 4 card support in 15+ singl.
 4 = 4 card support in 15+-singl.
 4 = 4 card support in 11-13 hcp 5-4 22 no 3 ctr

12 1 / overcalled
 1 / 1 /2x ! or new suit Usually denies support
 2NT 3 card support limit or +
 Cue 4 cards support limit or +
 3NT 4 card support GF
 new suit at 4-level 4 card support + singl.

1 ! !! 10+ hcp
 1 NAT 5+ cards F1
 1NT/2♣ transfer to
 2 3 card support 8-10 hcp
 2 weak raise
 2 4 cards support with SGL limit or+
 2NT 4 card support NSGL limit or ISL
 3 Fit 4 better then preempt
 3 Fit 4 (9 10 -11 NSGL)
 3 Pre
 3 4 card support + splinter in

3NT 4 card support GF
 4 / 4 card support + splinter

Example of Behaviour after double and trsf

1	!	1NT	P	
2	P	P		weak in
		2		3 card support limit + values in
		3		limit in
		3		GF with suit + support in
		new suit		NAT F1R

13. 1 /1 overcalled

1	!	1	!
1 /	4+ /	1	Nat 4+
1	5+♣	1	Nat 4+
1SA	nat	1SA	Nat 4+
2	5+♦	2	Nat s.o.
2 /	6 / weak or GF	2 /	6 / weak or GF
2	6 IM or more	2	Raise INV+
2SA	2 suiter m	2SA	2 suiter minors inv
3 /	preempt	3 /	preempt
3 /	2 suiter minors GF+SGL	3 /	2 suiter minors GF+SGL

1	1
! /1	4+ /
1	No M
1SA	nat
2	nat F1R
2 /	6 / weak or GF
2	6 IM or more
2SA	Nat.
3 / /	preempt
3	5+ 5+ GF
4	Barrage
4	Splinter raise

1	1♥	1♦	1♥
!	4+ / 7+ hcp	!	4+ 7+ hcp
1	Take out no 4+	1	Take out no 4+
1SA	nat	1SA	nat
2 /	nat F1R	2 /	nat F1R/weak raise
2	6 weak or GF	2	6+ weak or strong

2	6 IM or more	2	Raise INV+
2SA	Nat.	2SA	Nat.
3 /♦/	preempt	3 /♦/	preempt
3♥	5+ 5+♦ GF	3♥	5+ 5+♣ GF
4 /	preempt	4 /	preempt

1	1	1♦	1
!	4+♥ 7+ hcp	!	4+♥ 7+ hcp
1SA	nat	1SA	nat
2	t.o without 4♥	2	t.o without 4♥
2 /	5+ / F1R	2 /	5+ /♣ F1R
2	6 IM or more	2	Raise INV+
2SA	Nat.	2SA	Nat.
3 /♦/	preempt	3 /♦/	preempt
3	5+ 5+♦ GF	3	5+ 5+♣ GF
4 /	preempt	4 /	preempt

14. 2 2 =@

2	4+ or 24+ BAL		
	2 R.	2NT	24+BAL see 2NT op.
		3	5 +4 3 @no fit 3 / /NT=4 / /
			3 / /NT=4+ / / + raise
		3	1 suiter 3 =xx/xxx
			3 = stiff H
			3NT= singl/void
			cue =xxxx/Hxx
			4 =xx/xxx no cue
		3 /	4 +5 /
2	4+		
	2NT@	3	5 +4 3 @no fit 3 / /NT=4 / /
			3 / /NT=4+ / / + raise
		3	1 suiter 3 =xx/xxx
			3 = stiff H
			3NT= singl/void
			cue =xxxx/Hxx
			4 =xx/xxx no cue
		3 /	4 +5 /
3 /	nat		

15. OPENING 2 /

2	2 @	2NT(5+♠)	
2NT	64 (3 @)	3	3+ min
3	SGL m	3	2
3	SGL other M	3	SGL/Void
3	Min	3	Max 0/1
3	Max NSGL	3NT	Max 3+
			NSGL
3NT	Solid	4 /	Splinter Max
			3+

2	2NT@	3 (5+)	
3	64 (3 @)	3	2 carte
3	SGL other M	3	3+ carte min
3	Min	3	SGL/Void
3	Max NSGL	3NT	Max 3 NSGL
3NT	Solid	4 /	Cue Max 3+

16 3NT OPENING

3NT	4	Asks to bid 4 / with / . May be weak or very strong(after cue or bw)
	4	Light ISL 4 / not good hand 4NT/5 / / other M 5 / good 8 cards suit+ double SGL or +K
	4 /	To play

17. DEFENSE VS. 2 MULTI

2♦	!	t.o. (as 2♠ op.)	P	2♥/♠/3♣/♦	To play
				2NT=@	3♠=min 4
					3 =max no 4
					3 =max 5+
					3 =max 4 no stop ♠
					3NT=max 4 stop ♠
					4♣/♦=nat strong
				3♥/♠	
				3NT	To play
2♥/♠	Nat.				
2NT	15/18 poss. 5M		P	3♣=tsf	3 pass weak nat
					3♥= 4♣ FM
					3♠=4♥ FM

3NT=44M
4♣= cue ISL ♦
4♦= no cue ♣ ISL ♦

3♦/♥ tsf
3♠ ISL ♣
3NT To play
4♣/♦ Transfer for 4♥/♠

3♣/♦ Nat.
3♥ 11 14 6 cards
3♠ 2suiter minors
3NT To play
4♣/♦ 5♥+5♠/♦

18. DEFENSE VS. 2M WEAK

2M	!	t.o.	P	Suit	To play
				2NT=@	3♠=min 4other M
					3 =max no other M4
					3 M= max 4 cards Other M no stop M
					3 Other M= max 5+♠
					3NT=max 4Other M ♠ stop M
					4♣/♦=nat strong
				3M	Asks stop
				3♠ (over 2♥)	limit
				3NT/4OM	To play
				Suit	
				2NT	Nat. 15/18
			P	3♣=tsf	3 may be weak any or strong with
					3Other M= weak 5 cards
					3M= weak ♣
					3M= ISL ♦
					4♣= cue strong ISL ♦
					4♦= no cue ♣ strong ISL ♦
				3♦	4♣ FM(over 2♥)/5+♥ limit+(over 2♠)
				3♥	6+♣ FM(over 2♠)/5+♠ limit+(over 2♥)
				3♠	4♣ FM(over 2♠)/6+♣ FM(over 2♥)/
				3NT	To play
				4♣/♦	Transfer for other M ISL/GF
				3M/4NT	2 suiter m.
				3NT/4OM	To play
				4♣/♦/M	5OM+5♠/♦
					NF/ISL